

Magnetostriction of Polycrystalline TbDy at Cryogenic Temperatures

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Outline

- Introduction
- Recent Measurements at 77 K
- Thermal Expansion Measurements
- Future Work
- Conclusions

Materials:

Tb_{0.60}Dy_{0.40}

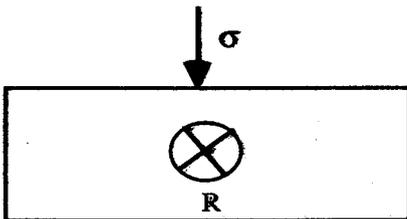
-Estimated anisotropy minima at 77K

Tb_{0.76}Dy_{0.24}

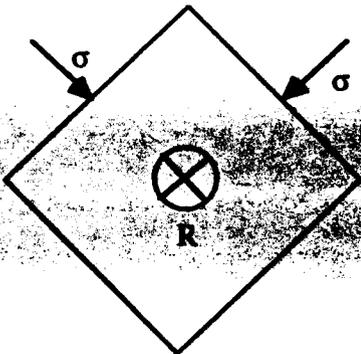
-Estimated anisotropy minima at 4K

Rolling:

Plane Rolled:

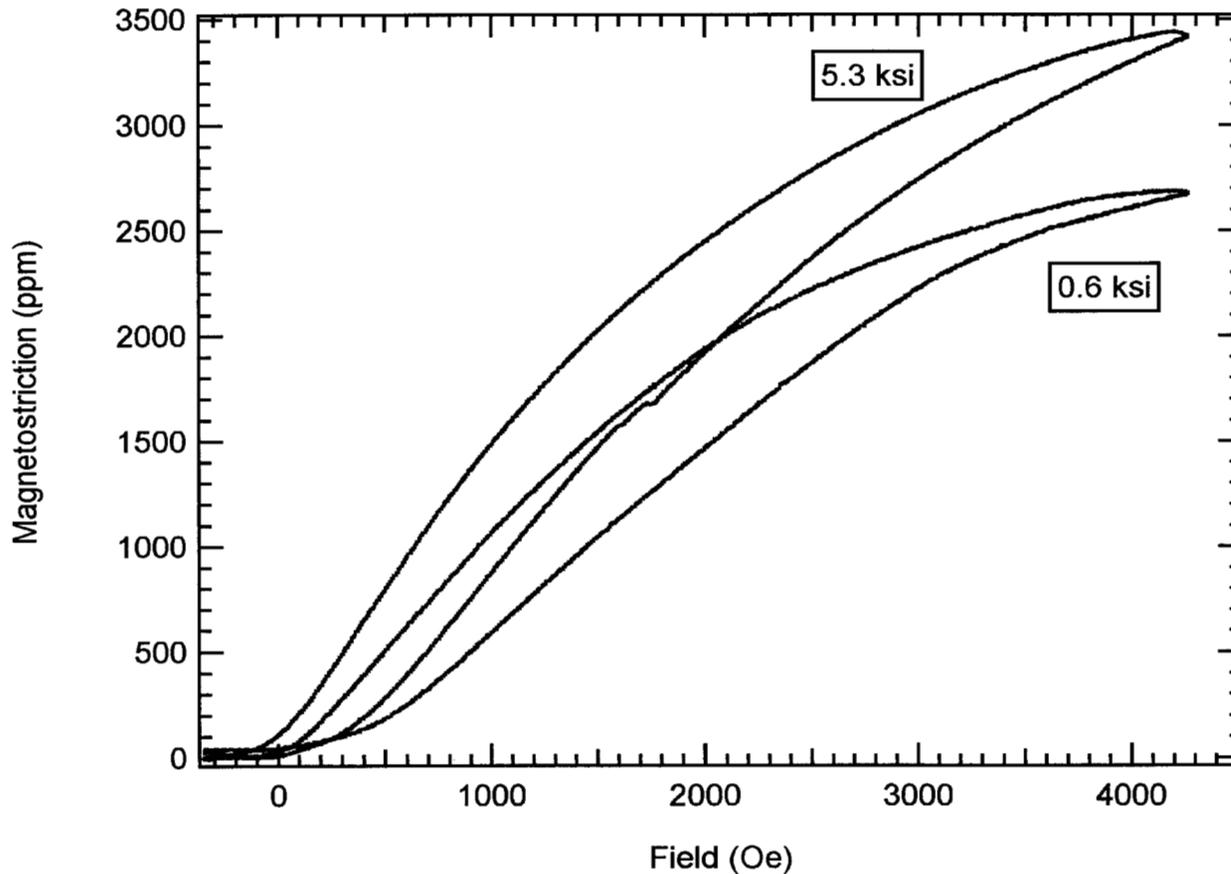


Form Rolled:



Plane rolled

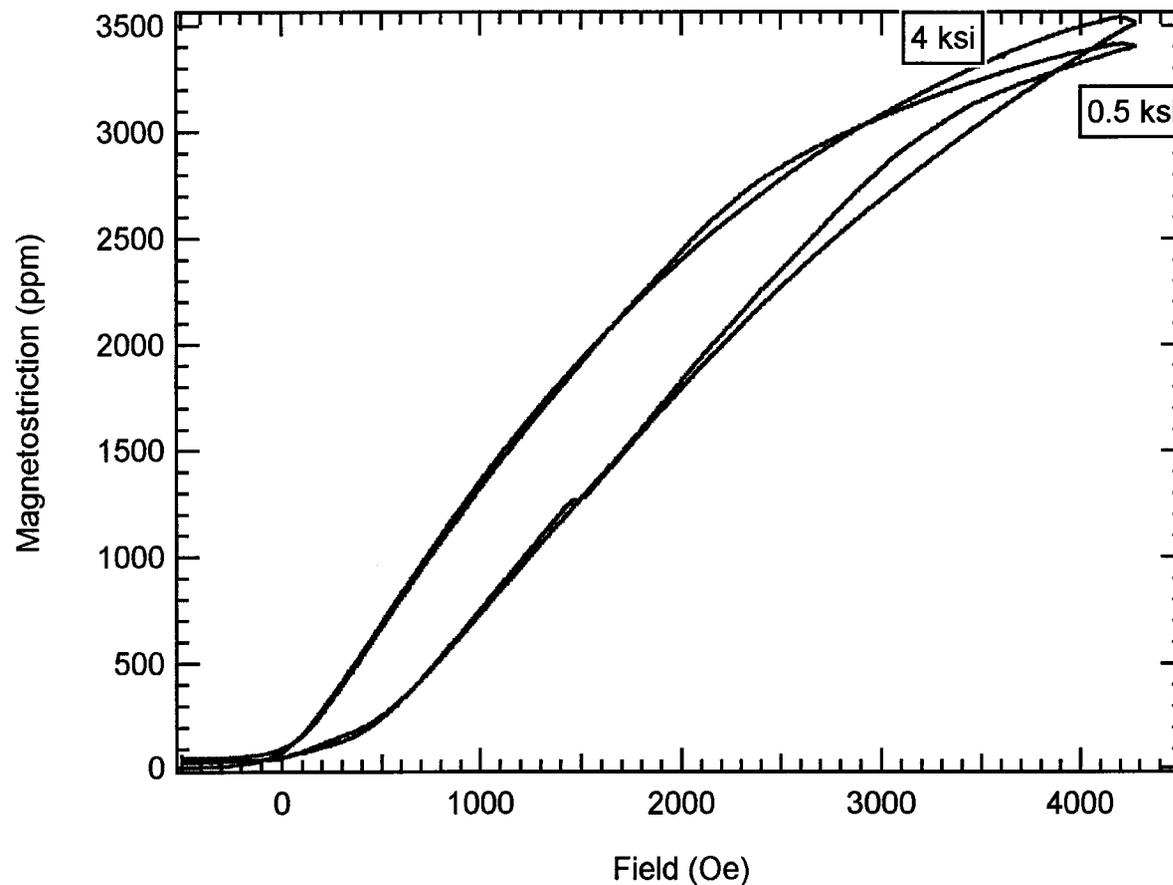
$Tb_{0.6}Dy_{0.4}$ specimen was (plane rolled 55 %, 350°C 1.5 hrs) x2



$Tb_{0.6}Dy_{0.4}$ specimen (plane rolled 55 %, 350°C 1.5 hrs) => 3000ppm at 6 ksi, 4.5 Oe

Plane rolled

$Tb_{0.6}Dy_{0.4}$ specimen was (plane rolled 25 %, 350°C 3 hrs) x4



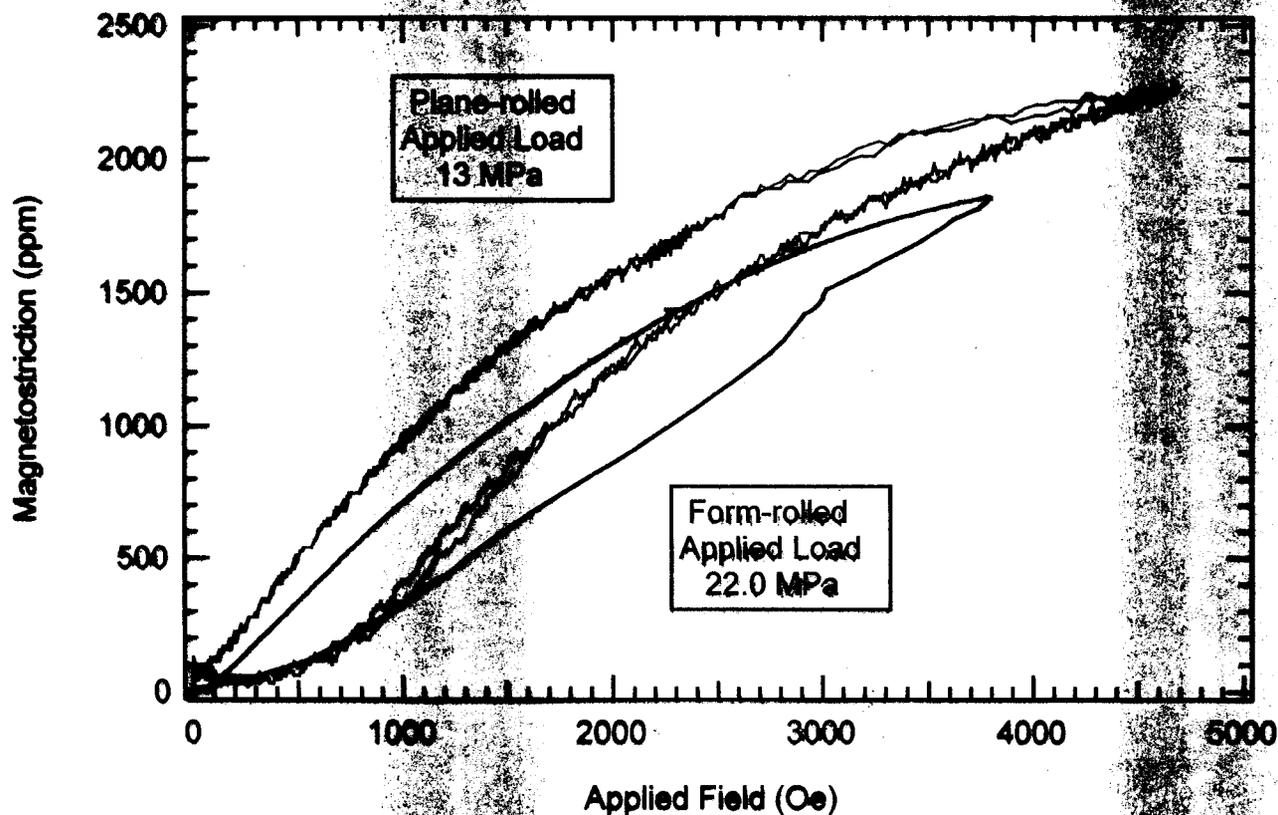
Texture Determination by Measurement of Thermal Expansion

- Anisotropic thermal expansions reported for single crystal Tb/Dy at 400°C¹
 - ✦ Tb: $9.1 \times 10^{-6}/\text{K}$ (a-axis), $17.9 \times 10^{-6}/\text{K}$ (c-axis)
 - ✦ Dy: $4.7 \times 10^{-6}/\text{K}$ (a-axis), $20.3 \times 10^{-6}/\text{K}$ (c-axis)
- Measured for single crystal (30°C to 300°C)
 - ✦ Tb: $3.8 \times 10^{-6}/\text{K}$ (a-axis), $14.5 \times 10^{-6}/\text{K}$ (c-axis)
 - ✦ Dy: $3.4 \times 10^{-6}/\text{K}$ (a-axis), $15.2 \times 10^{-6}/\text{K}$ (c-axis)
 - ✦ Tb_{0.6}Dy_{0.4}: $3.1 \times 10^{-6}/\text{K}$ (a-axis), $15.2 \times 10^{-6}/\text{K}$ (c-axis)
 - ✦ Plane-rolled Tb_{0.6}Dy_{0.4}: $4.0 \times 10^{-6}/\text{K}$ (rod-axis, ideally would be a-axis value)
 - ✦ Form-rolled Tb_{0.6}Dy_{0.4}: $4.5 \times 10^{-6}/\text{K}$ (rod-axis, ideally would be a-axis value)
- Thermal expansion measurements offer a relative measure of texture useful for comparing specimens.

¹F. H. Spedding, J. J. Hanak, A. H. Daane, J. Less-Common Metals, 3, 110, (1961).

Form-rolled vs. Plane-rolled at 10 K

As expected, even with a higher applied load, the form-rolled specimen exhibits lower magnetostriction than the plane-rolled specimen.



Curve shows 10 K magnetostriction

Magnetostrictive Materials: Future Work

Textured polycrystals will be produced as outlined for various degrees of deformation and the magnetostriction will be measured along the axis which coincides with the rolling direction.

X-ray diffractometry, hardness testing, metallography, and bulk thermal expansion measurements will be used to characterize the microstructure

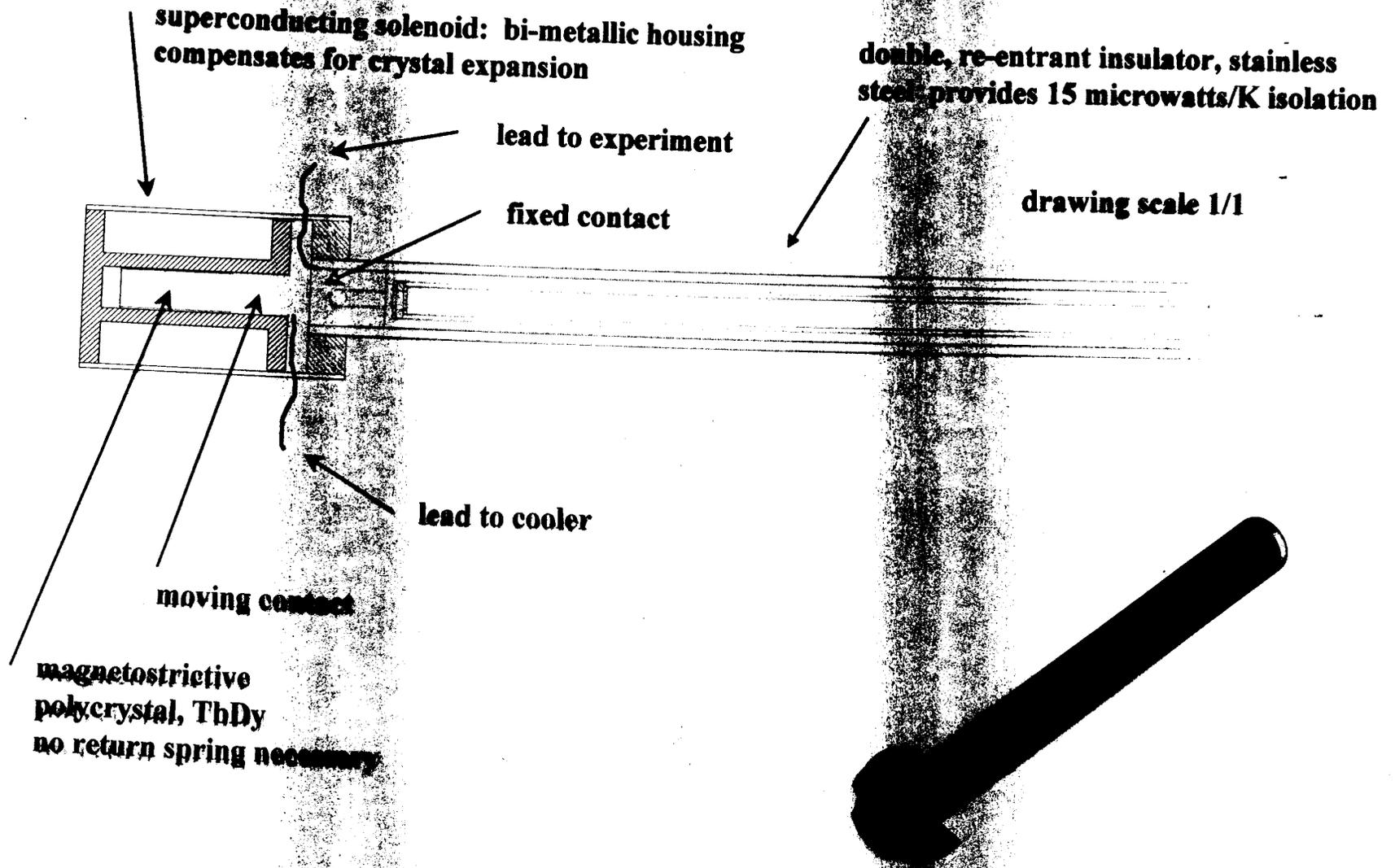
Begin to investigate machinable, TbDyZn single crystals

New cryostat for magnetostrictive testing between 4 K and 77 K

A sealed rod filled with TbDy chunk material will be sent to American Superconductor for a drawing test.

Cycling tests

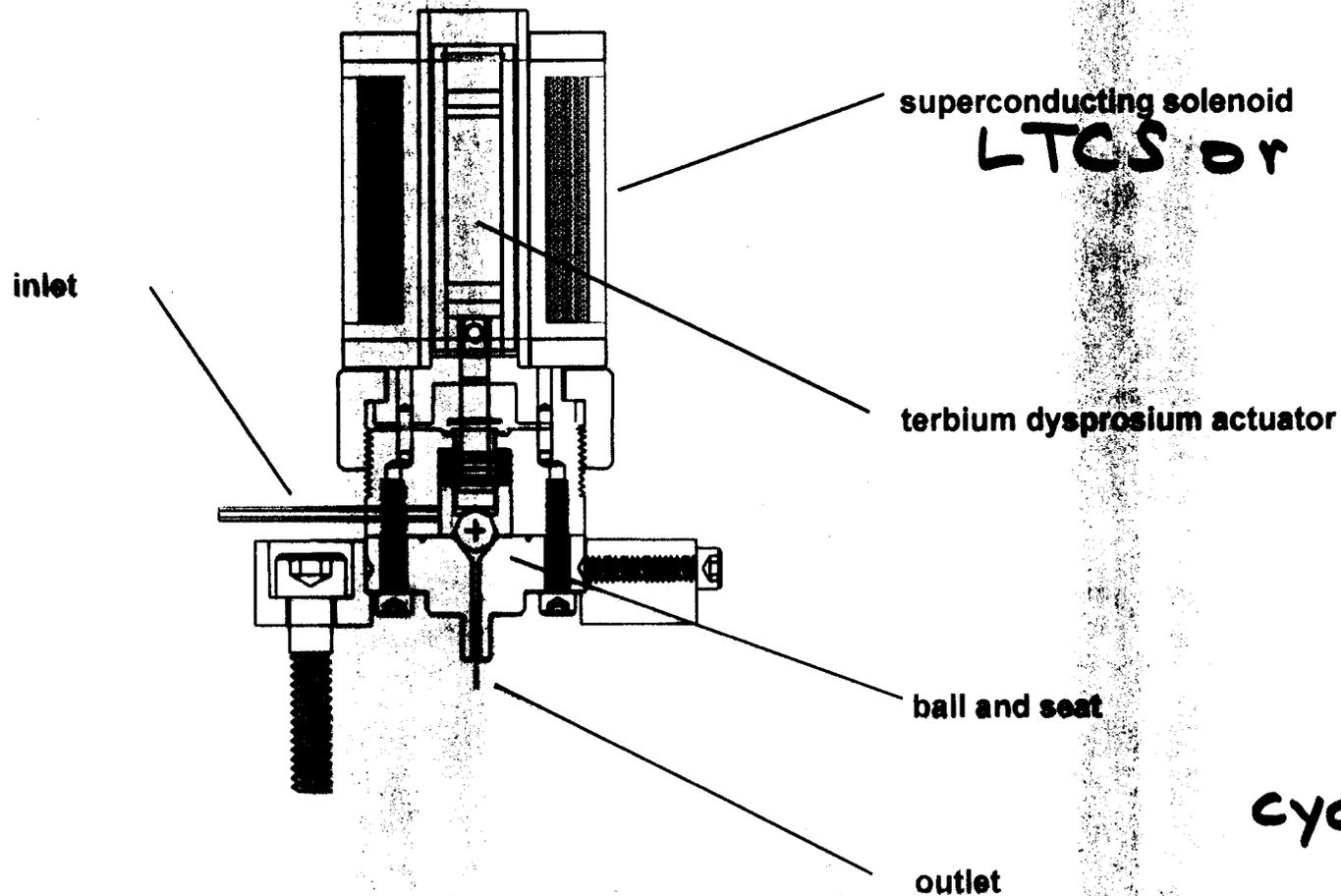
Magnetostrictive, Cryogenic Heat-Switch



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JPL

Second Generation Magnetostrictive Superfluid Helium Valve



LTCS or HTCS

cycled open &
close 300+
times